

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 106 486

CE 003 651

AUTHOR Park, Theresa
TITLE Occupational Shortages Study Reporting System.
INSTITUTION Texas State Technical Inst., Waco.
PUB DATE Oct 74
NOTE 49p.

EDRS PRICE MF-\$0.76 HC-\$1.95 PLUS POSTAGE
DESCRIPTORS *Computer Programs; Computers; Computer Storage
Devices; Data Bases; Employment Opportunities; *Job
Market; Labor Force; *Manpower Needs; *Occupational
Surveys

IDENTIFIERS Occupational Shortages Reporting System; OSRS;
Texas

ABSTRACT

The Occupational Shortages Reporting System (OSRS) is a computerized system developed to produce quick and accurate reports on occupational shortages for given time periods and given occupations in Texas. The system's salient features are: easy and fast retrievability of information; expandability of the data base (from the present 1,254 occupations coded according to the United States Department of Labor's Dictionary of Occupational Titles); and ability to project future shortages from the analysis of past data. The guide describes the Input Subsystem, explaining the three different types of input data (occupational description cards, city name cards, and occupational shortage cards) and their method of coding and preparation, and illustrating their exact layout forms. It next discusses the Computer Subsystem, centering on the generation of a data base which contains all available information on occupational shortages and including the system flowchart and methodology of programming. Finally the guidelines describes the Output Subsystem, explaining and presenting a sample of the output report on occupational shortages. (Author/JR)

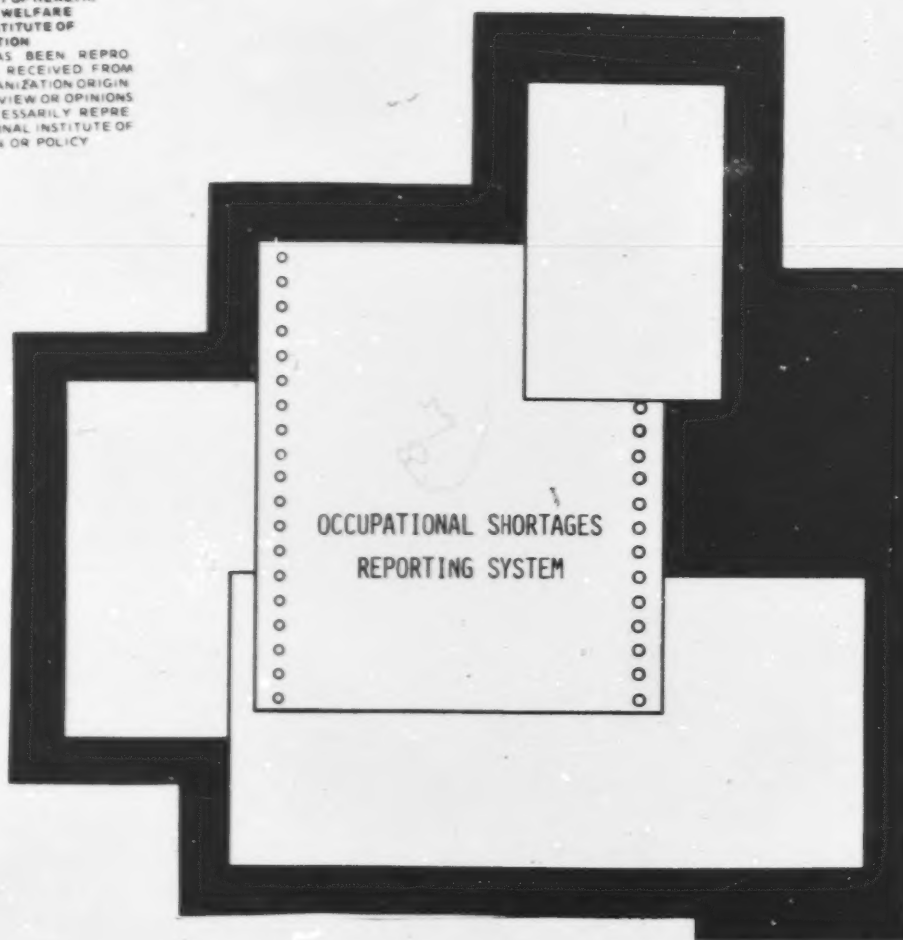
ED106486

OCCUPATIONAL and EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH DEPARTMENT

U-2-3-1075

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH,
EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
EDUCATION

THIS DOCUMENT HAS BEEN REPRO-
DUCED EXACTLY AS RECEIVED FROM
THE PERSON OR ORGANIZATION ORIGIN-
ATING IT. POINTS OF VIEW OR OPINIONS
STATED DO NOT NECESSARILY REPRE-
SENT OFFICIAL NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
EDUCATION POSITION OR POLICY



JAMES CONNALLY CAMPUS

TEXAS STATE TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

CE003651

TEXAS STATE TECHNICAL INSTITUTE

WACO, TEXAS

OCCUPATIONAL SHORTAGES STUDY
REPORTING SYSTEM

PREPARED FOR
MANPOWER RESEARCH

PREPARED BY:

Theresa Park

THERESA PARK
SR. PROGRAMMER
THE RESEARCH DEPARTMENT

APPROVED BY:

Jerry Harris

JERRY HARRIS
MANAGER OF RESEARCH
THE RESEARCH DEPARTMENT

OCTOBER 1974

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE		
	Subject		
	ABSTRACT		
		Department	
		OER	
		Author	
		Theresa Park	
		Date	Page
		Oct. 1974	11

This report contains a detailed description of the Occupational Shortages Reporting System, to be abbreviated as OSRS henceforth. The motivation of creating the OSRS and its salient features are briefly described in the Introduction. The OSRS consists of three parts; Input Subsystem, Computer Subsystem, and Output Subsystem. In the Input Subsystem Section, three different types of input data needed to produce occupational shortages report are described and their exact layout forms are illustrated. The method of coding and preparing data are also discussed. In the Computer Subsystem Section, the discussion centers on the generation of a data base which contains all available information on occupational shortages. System Flowchart and the methodology of programming are also presented. In the output Subsystem Section, the output report on occupational shortage study is described and its format is illustrated by the sample output report.

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE Subject		Department OER	
	TABLE OF CONTENTS		Author	
			Theresa Park	
			Date	Page
			Oct. 1974	iii

	Page
ABSTRACT.....	ii
INTRODUCTION.....	1
I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM	
A. Source of Data.....	5
B. Types of Data and Their Formats.....	7
1. Occupational Description Card.....	8
2. City Name Card.....	11
3. Occupational Shortages Data Card.....	12
C. Sample Input Coding Forms.....	14
D. Guide for Coding and Preparing Input Data.....	19
II. COMPUTER SUBSYSTEM	
A. Generation of the Data Base.....	25
B. System Flowchart.....	27
C. Program Description.....	32
D. System Limitations.....	32
E. Auxiliary Storage Units Required.....	32
III. OUTPUT SUBSYSTEM	
A. Description of Output.....	34
B. Sample Output.....	36
C. Graphical Representation of Shortages in Some Occupations	40
IV. APPENDIX	
A. Map of the State of Texas Showing the Locations of Cities Which Supplied TEC Data.....	43
V. REFERENCES	
A. References.....	45

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	INTRODUCTION	Author	
		Theresa Park	
	Date	Page	
	Oct. 1974	1	

The Texas Employment Commission, hereafter abbreviated to TEC, has been publishing monthly tables of occupational shortages in thirty three major cities in the state of Texas. These tables have been compiled manually for the period of January 1970 to the present and contain enormous amount of data.

It has been found that it is very difficult and time consuming to use these tables to look into particular occupational shortages. At the original suggestion of Mr. Jerry Harris, a computerized system has been devised to produce quick and accurate reports on occupational shortages for given time periods and given occupations. This OSRS is intended to aid educators and those who are engaged in manpower research and decision making in human resource management.

The data base is generated from available TEC data for the period January 1970 to the present. In addition classified want-ads data covering thirty key Texas cities is included beginning September 1974. The data base generated from these two major sources is expected to produce useful and reliable reports on the occupational shortages study.

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	INTRODUCTION	Author	
		Theresa Park	
		Date	Page
		Oct. 1974	2

The salient features of this system can be stated as:

- (1) The information on shortages report for a particular occupation at a particular given time can be retrieved easily from this data base.
- (2) The time to retrieve a shortages report is approximately 14 sec (with IBM 360/22) for each occupation.
- (3) OSRS report data is related to the U.S. Department of Labor data through the Dictionary of Occupational Titles (D.O.T.) Code. The D.O.T. Code is a 6-digit numeric code for the job title and is used by the U.S. Department of Labor and other government agencies.
- (4) The data base can be expanded to include additional occupations. (At this reporting time, October 1974, there are 1,254 different occupations stored in the data base).
- (5) The system provides a simplified procedure to obtain reliable and accurate reports on occupational shortages at present time or past.
- (6) The future shortages in a given occupation may be predicted from the analysis of past data.

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	INTRODUCTION	Author	
		Theresa Park	
		Date	Page
		Oct. 1974	3

This computerized Occupational Shortages Reporting System is a combined effort of Mr. Jerry Harris and the writer. In particular, acknowledgement is due to Mr. Harris regarding the designs of the input and output report forms.

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

PROCEDURE

Subject



I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM

Department

OER

Author

Theresa Park

Date

Oct. 1974

Page

4

I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE Subject	Department OER	
	I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM	Author Theresa Park	
		Date Oct. 1974	Page 5

A. Source of Data

1. TEC data

Input data of the OSRS are obtained from the tables of occupational shortages published by Texas Employment Commission on monthly basis. This table contains the occupational shortages listed in twenty three reporting units which consist of thirty three major cities in Texas. The occupations are grouped in four different categories:

1. Professional, Technical, and Managerial
2. Clerical and Sales
3. Services
4. Processing, Machine Trade, Bench Work, Structural Work, and Miscellaneous

Sample TEC data is shown in the next page.

2. Classified Want-Ads Data

The second source of OSRS input data are classified want-ads of Sunday papers from thirty three major cities in Texas. These cities are the same ones which supplied TEC data.

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	
	Date	Page	
	Oct. 1974	7	

4

B. Types of Data and Their Formats

PROCEDURE

	Subject	Department	
	I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM	OER	
		Author	
		Theresa Park	
		Date	Page
		Oct. 1974	8

CARD 1: Occupational Description Card

NO. REQUIRED: One card for each occupation

FUNCTION: Describes occupation and assigns

- (1) Group Code
- (2) Internal Code (subdivided into Major and Minor) and
- (3) D.O.T. Code (See below for the definitions of these codes.)

Column	Format	Variable	Description
1- 1	X(1)	CARD-CODE	Constant "W"
2- 2	9	ACTION-CODE	1-Add; 2-change
3- 3	X(1)	INTERNAL CODE-MAJOR	Range is A-Z
4- 5	X(2)	INTERNAL CODE-MINOR	Range is 01-99
6-50	X(45)	OCCUP-DESC	Occupation Description
51-51	9	GROUP-CODE	1 thru 4
52-52	X(1)		Not used
53-59	X(7)	D.O.T.-CODE	Dictionary of Occupational Titles Code
60-80	X(21)		Not used

(1) Group-Code: One digit numeric code assigned to four different occupational categories:

- 1 Professional, Technical, Managerial
- 2 Clerical and Sales
- 3 Services
- 4 Processing, Machine Trade, Bench Work, Structural Work, and Miscellaneous

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	
		Date	Page
		Oct. 1974	9

CARD 1: Occupational Description Card (Cont'd)

(2) Internal Code, (Major/Minor): A unique number assigned to each occupation.

The following table shows the assignment of the internal code to the occupations in four different groups.

INTERNAL CODE		GROUP-CODE
MAJOR	MINOR	
A	00-99	1
B	00-99	1
C	00-99	1
D	00-99	1
E	00-99	1
F	00-99	2
G	00-99	2
H	00-99	2
I	00-99	2
J	00-99	2
K	00-99	3
L	00-99	3
M	00-99	3
N	00-99	3
O	00-99	3
P	00-99	4
Q	00-99	4
R	00-99	4
S	00-99	4
T	00-99	4
U	00-99	4
V	00-99	4
W	00-99	4
X	00-99	4
Y	00-99	4
Z	00-99	4

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	
	Date	Page	
	Oct. 1974	10	

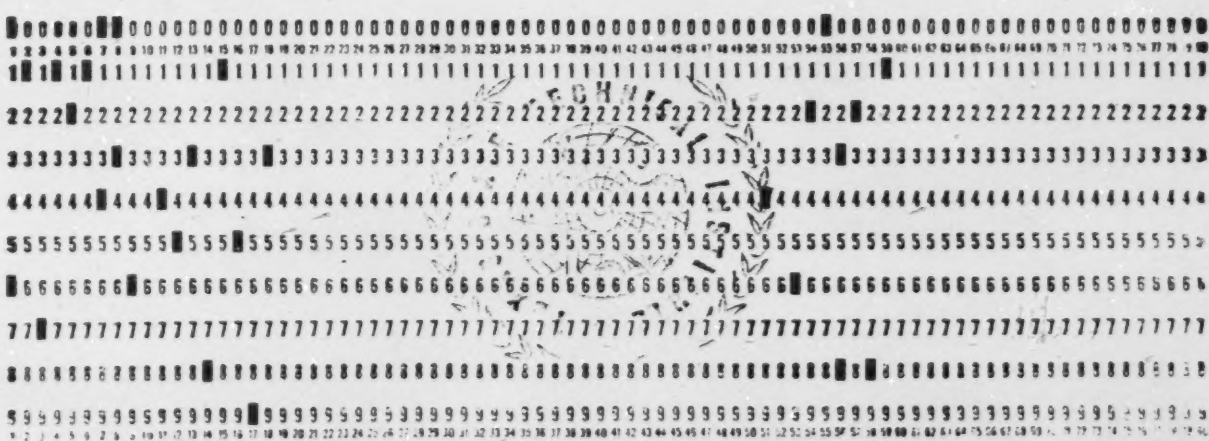
CARD 1: Occupational Description Card (Cont'd)

(3) D.O.T. Code: (Dictionary of Occupational Titles Code)

Six digits numeric code is assigned to each occupation and adopted by the Dictionary of Occupational Titles. (1), (2)

D.O.T. Code is not unique; i.e., many related occupations share the same D.O.T. Code.

SAMPLE INPUT OF OCCUPATIONAL DESCRIPTION CARD:

W1F12AUTO MECHANIC	4 620.291
	

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

PROCEDURE

Subject

I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM

Department

OER

Author

Theresa Park

Date

Page

Oct. 1974

11



CARD 2: City Name Card

NO. REQUIRED: One card for each city

FUNCTION: Assigns city number to each city (there are thirty three cities used in this study).

Column	Format	Variable	Description
1- 1	X(1)	CARD-CODE	Constant "Y"
2- 2	9	ACTION-CODE	1-Add; 2-Change
3- 4	99	CITY-NUMBER	Range is 9 to 31
5-18	X(14)	CITY-NAME	Name of City
19-80	X(62)		Not used

SAMPLE INPUT OF CITY NAME CARD:

Y130WACD

[illegible]

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	
		Date	Page
		Oct. 1974	12

CARD 3: Occupational Shortages Data Card

NO. REQUIRED: One card for each occupation

FUNCTION: Describes the shortages; there are shown date,
 occupation and city in which shortages occurred.

Column	Format	Variable	Description
1- 1	X(1)	CARD-CODE	Constant "Z" if TEC data Constant "Q" if classified want-ads data
2- 3	X(2)	DATE-MONTH	Month
4- 5	X(2)	DATE-YEAR	Year
6- 6	X(1)	INTERNAL CODE-MAJOR	Range is A-Z
7- 8	X(2)	INTERNAL CODE-MINOR	Range is 01-99
9-31	X(23)	SELECTIONS	Constant "X" if shortage exists(*)
32-80	X(49)		Not used

Note: (*) Card column number 9 thru 31 correspond to the city number. If shortages occur in a particular occupation in a particular city with city number k, "X" is entered in column k.

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

PROCEDURE

Subject

I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM

Department.

OER

Author

Theresa Park

Date _____

Page

Oct. 1974

13



SAMPLE OF OCCUPATIONAL SHORTAGES DATA CARD:

Z0674P69XX X XXXXX X XX XXX XX

[illegible]

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

PROCEDURE

Subject



I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM

Department

OER

Author

Theresa Park

Date

Page

Oct. 1974

14

C. Sample Input Coding Forms

OCCUPATIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH DEPARTMENT
OCCUPATIONAL SHORTAGES PROJECT
CLASSIFIED WANT-ADS
(INPUT FORM)

C. MO. YR
10/ / /
1 23 45

RD 09/23/74
PAGE 1

	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
678																							
P03 ABLE SEAMAN	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
B77 ABTRACTOR	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
A01 ACADEMIC DEAN	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
A02 ACCOUNTANTS	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
F45 ACCOUNTING CLERK	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
S02 ACIDIZER	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
S78 ACOUSTICAL CARPENTER	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
G94 ADDING MACHINE OPERATOR	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
A03 ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
B78 ADVERTISING LAY-OUT MAN	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
S79 AGRICULTURE AIDE	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
A04 AGRONOMIST	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
P04 AIR CONDITIONER INSTALLER	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
P05 AIR CONDITIONING MECHANIC	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
U83 AIR-COMPRESSOR MECHANIC	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Q13 AIRCRAFT ACCESSORIES MECHANIC	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
T40 AIRCRAFT AND ENGINE MECHANIC	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
S26 AIRPLANE PILOT HELPER	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
C94 AIRPLANE PILOT, COMMERCIAL	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
L16 ALL-AROUND PRESSER	31	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
P07 ALTERATION TAILOR	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
K72 AMBULANCE DRIVER	31	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
K65 ANIMAL CONTROL	31	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
V72 ANIMAL SKINNER	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
V76 ANTENNA INSTALLER	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
C37 APPRAISER	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
B40 ARCHITECT	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
C27 ARCHITECT-MARINE	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
C18 ARCHITECTURAL-DELINEATOR	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
V99 ARMATURE MINDER	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
A05 ART LAYOUT MAN	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
T77 ASPHALT TAR & GRAVEL ROOFER	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
U17 ASPHALT WORKER	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
S03 ASPHALT-PAVING FOREMAN	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
P08 ASPHALT-PAVING MACHINE OPERATOR	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
A53 ASSEMBLER	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
S81 ASSEMBLER-PRODUCTION	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
C39 ASSEMBLER-SMALL PRODUCTS	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
B41 ATHLETIC COACH	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
G67 AUCTIONER	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
T78 AUDIO-VIDEO REPAIRMEN	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
B94 AUDIOVISUAL SPECIALIST	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
G55 AUDIT CLERK	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
C19 AUDITOR	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
R13 AUDITOR-INTERNAL	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
V85 AUTO ASSEMBLY INSTALLER	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
V73 AUTO BODY REPAIRMAN	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
P11 AUTO BODY REPAIRMAN & HELPER	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
U53 AUTO GENERATOR REPAIRMAN	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
T88 AUTO MACHINE SHOP GRINDER	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
T41 AUTO MACHINIST	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
P12 AUTO MECHANIC	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
T42 AUTO MECHANIC & HELPER	41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

OCCUPATIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH DEPARTMENT

OCCUPATIONAL SHORTAGES PROJECT

OCCUPATION DESCRIPTION INPUT FORM

OCCUPATION DESCRIPTION		JOB CODE NO.	
		GROUP	JOB CODE NO.
1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12
13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28
29	30	31	32
33	34	35	36
37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44
45	46	47	48
49	50	51	52
53	54	55	56
57	58	59	

OCCUPATIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH DEPARTMENT
OCCUPATIONAL SHORTAGES PROJECT
CITY NAME INPUT FORM

[illegible]

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE Subject	Department	
	I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM	OER	
		Author	
		Theresa Park	
		Date	Page
		Oct. 1974	19

D. Guide for Coding and Preparing Input Data

(1) To Code Occupational Shortages Data

The following procedure applies to both TEC data and the classified want-ads data. The only difference between the two sets of data is that TEC data has constant 'Z' entered in column 1 in the data field and classified want-ads data has constant 'Q' in column 1. Both alphabetic and numeric lists of occupations are needed to code both data.

Step 1. Month and year of shortages are entered in the spaces provided and marked as Col. 2 thru 5 in the input coding form.

Step 2. Occupation Description of shortage is searched in the alphabetic list. If occupation is found, its internal code, major and minor are entered in Col. 6 thru 8. If occupation is not found, a new internal code is created; this is done by looking up the numeric list of occupations, and assigning next available number in major and minor sequence. The new major and minor code are entered in Col. 6 thru 8.

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	
		Date	Page
		Oct. 1974	20

Step 3. Next, the shortage is indicated by 'X' and entered in proper city columns. If shortage exists in city k, 'X' is entered in column k.

(2) To Code Occupation Description Data

Step 1. Constant 'W' is entered in col. 1.

Step 2. Action code, 1 for add, 2 for delete is entered in col. 2.

Step 3. Major and minor of internal occupation code is entered in col. 3 thru 5.

Step 4. Occupation description is entered in col. 6 thru 50.

Step 5. Group code is entered in col. 51.

(1), (2)

Step 6. D.O.T. code is searched in the Dictionary of Occupational Titles, Vol. I and Vol. II and entered in col. 53 thru 59.

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	I. INPUT SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	
		Date	Page
		Oct. 1974	21

(3) To Code City Name Data

Step 1. Constant 'Y' is entered in col. 1.

Step 2. Action code, 1 for add, 2 for delete is entered in col. 2.

Step 3. City number is entered in col. 3 thru 4.

Step 4. City name is entered in col. 5 thru 18.

Sample sheets from alphabetic list and numeric list are shown next.

2

**** ALPHA LIST OF OCCUPATIONS ****

RUN DATE 09/25/74

PAGE 1

GROUP 1. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, MANAGERIAL

W1B77ABSTRACTOR	1 119.288
W1A01ACADEMIC DEAN	1 090.118
W1A02ACCOUNTANTS	1 160.188
W1A03ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT	1 169.168
W1B78ADVERTISING LAY-OUT MAN	1 141.081
W1A04AGRONOMIST	1 040.081
W1C94AIRPLANE PILOT, COMMERCIAL	1 196.283
W1C37APPRAISER	1 191.288
W1B40ARCHITECT	1 001.081
W1C27ARCHITECT-MARINE	1 001.081
W1C18ARCHITECTURAL-DELINEATOR	1 970.281
W1A05ART LAYOUT MAN	1 141.081
W1B41ATHLETIC COACH	1 099.288
W1B94AUDIOVISUAL SPECIALIST	1 099.168
W1C19AUDITOR	1 160.188
W1B13AUDITOR-INTERNAL	1 160.188
W1C78BANK, CASHIER	1 186.168
W1C68BIOCHEMIST	1 041.081
W1C55BIOLOGIST	1 041.081
W1B70BIOSTATISTICIAN	1 020.188
W1C96BROKERAGE-MANAGER	1
W1A96BUILDING INSPECTOR	1 168.168
W1A06BUSINESS INSTRUCTOR	1
W1A65BUYER	1 162.158
W1C95CAPTIAN-FISHING VESSEL	1 197.133
W1B42CASEWORK SUPERVISOR	1 195.168
W1A07CASEWORKER	1 195.108
W1C34CATALOGER	1 100.388
W1B26CHAINMAN	1 018.687
W1A08CHEMIST	1 022.081
W1B52CHEMIST PHARMACEUTICAL	1 041.081
W1B27CHEMIST-INORGANIC	1 022.081
W1B28CHEMIST-ORGANIC	1 022.081
W1D32CHEMIST-WATER PURIFICATION	1 022.281
W1B14CITY PLANNING AID	1 199.388
W1B15CLINICAL CHEMIST	1 041.081
W1A66CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGIST	1 045.108
W1B16CLOTHES DESIGNER	1 142.081
W1D29COMMERCIAL DESIGNER	1 142.081
W1D36COMMERCIAL ARTIST	1 141.081
W1D06COMMUNITY ORGANIZATION WORKER	1 195.168
W1C79COMPTROLLER	1 185.118
W1C21COMPUTER PROGRAMMER	1 020.168
W1A09CONSTRUCTION INSPECTOR	1 182.287
W1C80CONSULTANT	1 077.128
W1C10CONTROL LABORATORY TECHNICIAN	1 029.381
W1A77CONTROLLER	1 185.118
W1A77CONTROLLER ASSISTANT	1
W1A10COPY READER	1 132.288
W1C82COPY WRITER	1 132.088
W1A79CORE ANALYST	1 010.281
W1D04COST ESTIMATOR	1 229.448
W1A11COUNSELOR	1 045.108
W1D12COUNSELOR II (BILIN, MASTERS DEGREE)	1 045.108
W1D14COUNSELOR-CAMP	1 159.228
W1B43CREW LEADER	1 180.168
W1C22DANCE INSTRUCTOR	1 151.028

*** NUMERIC LIST OF OCCUPATIONS ***

RUN DATE 09/26/74

PAGE 1

GROUP I. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, MANAGERIAL

WIA01ACADEMIC DEAN	1 090.118
WIA02ACCOUNTANTS	1 160.138
WIA03ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT	1 169.168
WIA04AGRONOMIST	1 040.081
WIA05ARE LAYOUT MAN	1 141.031
WIA06BUSINESS INSTRUCTOR	1
WIA07CASEWORKER	1 195.108
WIA08CHEMIST	1 022.081
WIA09CONSTRUCTION INSPECTOR	1 182.287
WIA10COPY READER	1 112.288
WIA11COUNSELOR	1 045.103
WIA12DETAILER	1 017.281
WIA13DIRECTOR	1 159.168
WIA14DRAFTSMAN-ALL TYPES	1 017.281
WIA15ELECTROENCEPHALOGRAPH TECHNICIAN	1 078.368
WIA16ELECTRONIC ENGINEER	1 003.081
WIA17ELECTRONIC TECHNICIAN	1 024.288
WIA19ENGINEER-AERONAUTICAL	1 002.081
WIA20ENGINEER-CHEMICAL	1 008.081
WIA21ENGINEER-CIVIL	1 005.081
WIA22ENGINEER-DESIGN	1
WIA23ENGINEER-ELECTRICAL	1 003.081
WIA24ENGINEER-INDUSTRIAL	1 012.188
WIA25ENGINEER-MECHANICAL	1 007.081
WIA26ENGINEER-PLANT	1 007.187
WIA27ENGINEER-SENIOR	1
WIA28ENGINEER-STRUCTURAL	1 005.081
WIA29ENGINEER-TOOL	1 007.081
WIA30ENGINEERING ASSISTANT	1 007.131
WIA31ESTIMATOR	1 183.288
WIA32FACULTY MEMBER-COLLEGE OR UNIVERSITY	1 090.228
WIA33FLORAL DESIGNER	1 142.081
WIA34GEOPHYSICIST	1 024.081
WIA35INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING TECHNICIAN	1 012.288
WIA37INSTRUCTOR-VOCATIONAL TRAINING	1 097.228
WIA38INSTRUMENTATION TECHNICIAN	1 003.281
WIA39INSTRUMENT MAN	1 710.281
WIA41MANAGER-CAFETERIA OR LUNCHROOM	1 187.168
WIA42MANAGER-PRODUCTION	1 180.168
WIA44MANAGER-RADIO STATION	1
WIA45MANAGER-TRAINEE	1 189.168
WIA47MEDICAL PERSONNEL-ANESTHESIOLOGIST	1 070.108
WIA48MEDICAL PERSONNEL-INHALATION THERAPIST	1 079.368
WIA49MEDICAL PERSONNEL-MEDICAL TECHNOLOGIST	1 078.381
WIA50MEDICAL PERSONNEL-NURSE, GENERAL DUTY	1 075.378
WIA51MEDICAL PERSONNEL-NURSE, LVN	1
WIA52OCCUPATIONAL THERAPIST	1 079.128
WIA53PHYSICAL THERAPIST	1 079.378
WIA54PRODUCTION PLANNER	1 012.188
WIA55PRODUCTION SUPERINTENDENT	1 183.118
WIA56PROGRAMMER	1 020.188
WIA57RADIO OFFICER	1 193.282
WIA58RADIOLOGIC TECHNOLOGIST	1 078.368
WIA59REPORTER	1 132.268
WIA60SOCIOLOGIST	1 054.088
WIA61SURVEYOR	1 018.188
WIA62SYSTEMS ANALYST	1 012.168

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	II. COMPUTER SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	
	Date	Page	
	Oct. 1974	24	

II. COMPUTER SUBSYSTEM

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	II. COMPUTER SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	
	Date	Page	
	Oct. 1974	25	

A. Generation of Data Base

The occupational shortages data base consists of two master files; Occupational Shortages Data Master File (OSDM) and Occupational Description Master File (ODMF).

The OSDM is generated by loading occupational shortages (OS) data after going through a validity check. Subsequent OS data is combined with previous OSDM to produce a new OSDM. Data from TEC is identified by 'Z' in column 1 and data from classified want-ads by 'Q' in column 1 in the data field. The OSDM contains information on the occupational shortages in thirty three major cities in Texas, and its date and internal occupation code. The OS data are stored in OSDM in the internal occupation code order.

The OSMF is generated from the occupation description data. Duplicate data and invalid characters in the data fields are checked before data are loaded. Alphabetic and numeric lists of occupations are produced at this loading time. The ODMF contains information on the occupation description, internal occupation code, D.O.T. (1), (2) code and group code. The data in ODMF are arranged in the internal occupation code order.

Two master files, OSDM and ODMF, described above are merged together to produce an occupational shortages study report.

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	II. COMPUTER SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	
	Date	Page	
	Oct. 1974	26	

Sample of Occupational Shortages Data Master File

Z1071P92	X			X	XX	X	
Z1071P94				X		X	
Z1071P99		X	X				
Z1071Q02	X	XX		XX		X	X
Z1071Q04	X			X	X	X	X
Z1071Q05		X					
Z1071Q12	X						
Z1071Q15							X
Z1071Q17				X			
Z1071Q18				X			
Z1071Q23				X			
Z1071Q24				X			
Z1071Q26	X	X	X				
Z1071Q28			XXXXX			X	
Z1071Q31			X				
Z1071Q33		X		X			
Z1071Q34					X	X	X X
Z1071Q35				X			

TEC Data

Q0972A15				X		X	
Q0972A17	X			X			
Q0972A20						X	
Q0972A21		X					
Q0972A24		X					
Q0972A25	X			X	X		
Q0972A28		X				X	
Q0972A33						X	
Q0972A37				X			
Q0972A45		X					
Q0972A47			X				
Q0972A48		X				X	
Q0972A49				XX			
Q0972A50	X				X		
Q0972A51						X	
Q0972A53		XX					
Q0972A58				X			X
Q0972A69			X		X		X

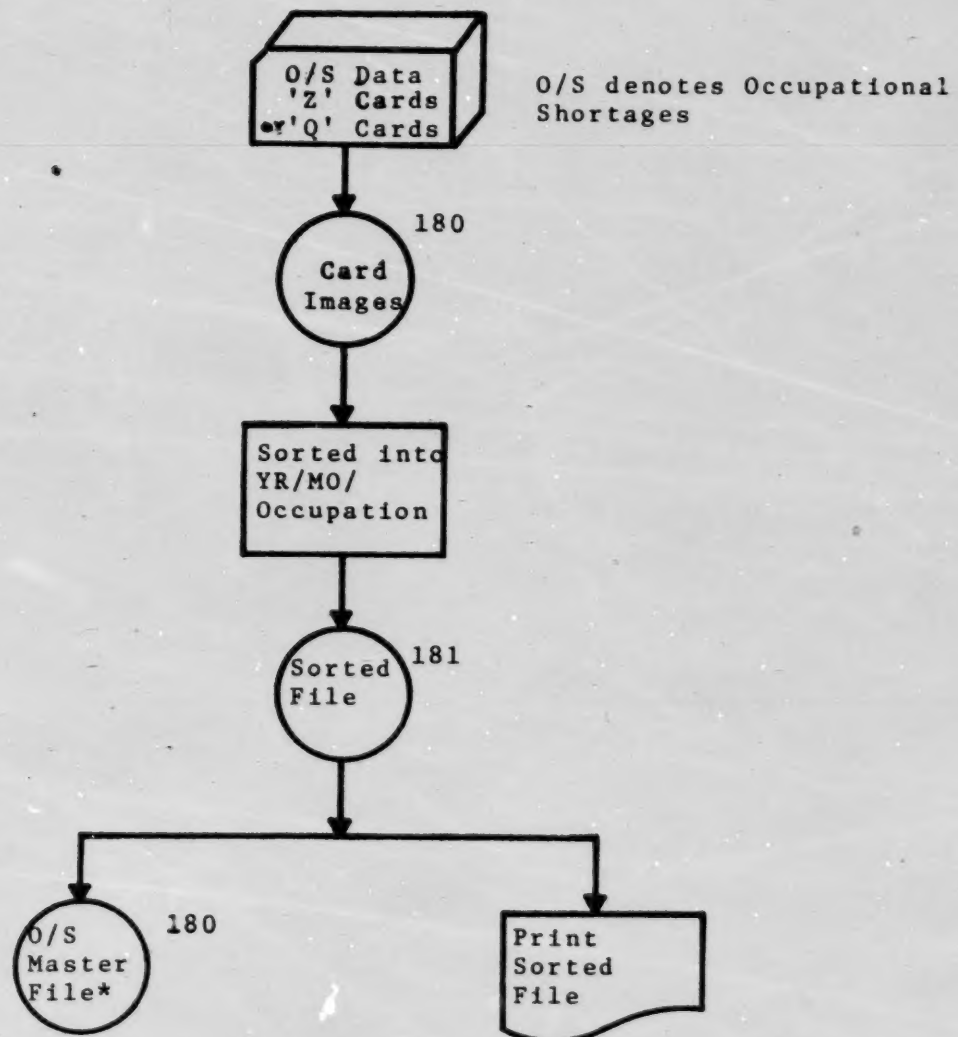
Classified Want-Ads Data

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	II. COMPUTER SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	
	Date	Page	
	Oct. 1974	27	

B. System Flowchart

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

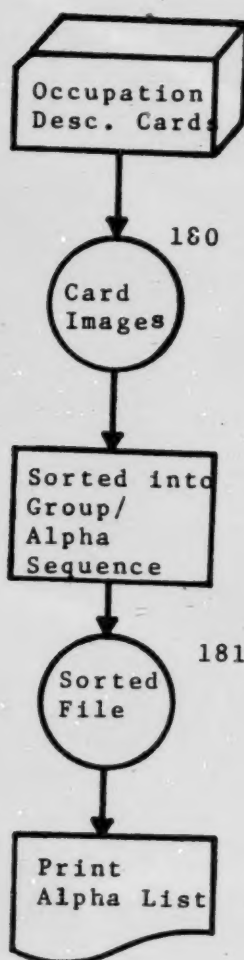
	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	1. CREATE OCCUPATIONAL SHORTAGES DATA MASTER FILE	Author	
		Theresa Park	
	Date	Page	
	Oct. 1974	28	



* Record Length = 80
Card Images of 'Z' or 'Q' card

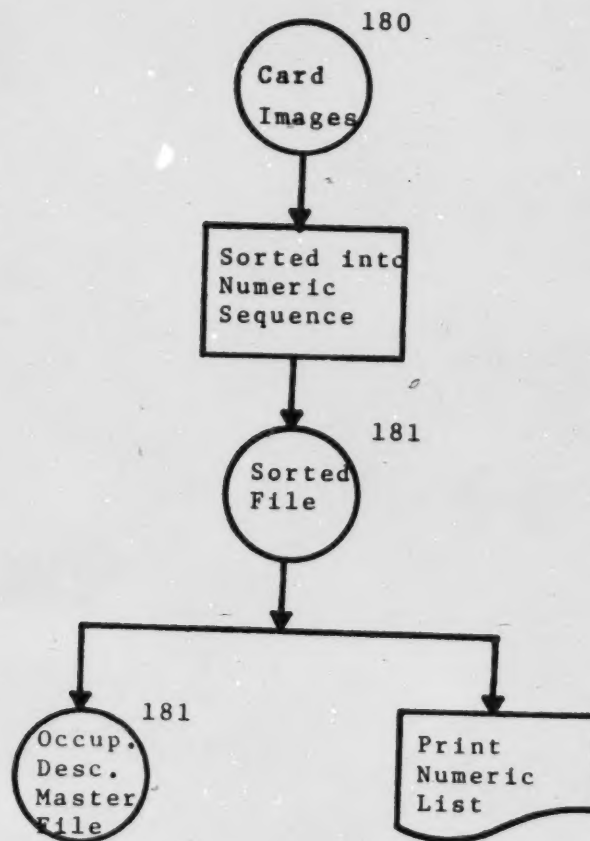
OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE		
	Subject		
	2. CREATE OCCUPATION DESCRIPTION MASTER FILE	Department OER	
		Author Thersa Park	
	Date	Page	
	Oct. 1974	29	



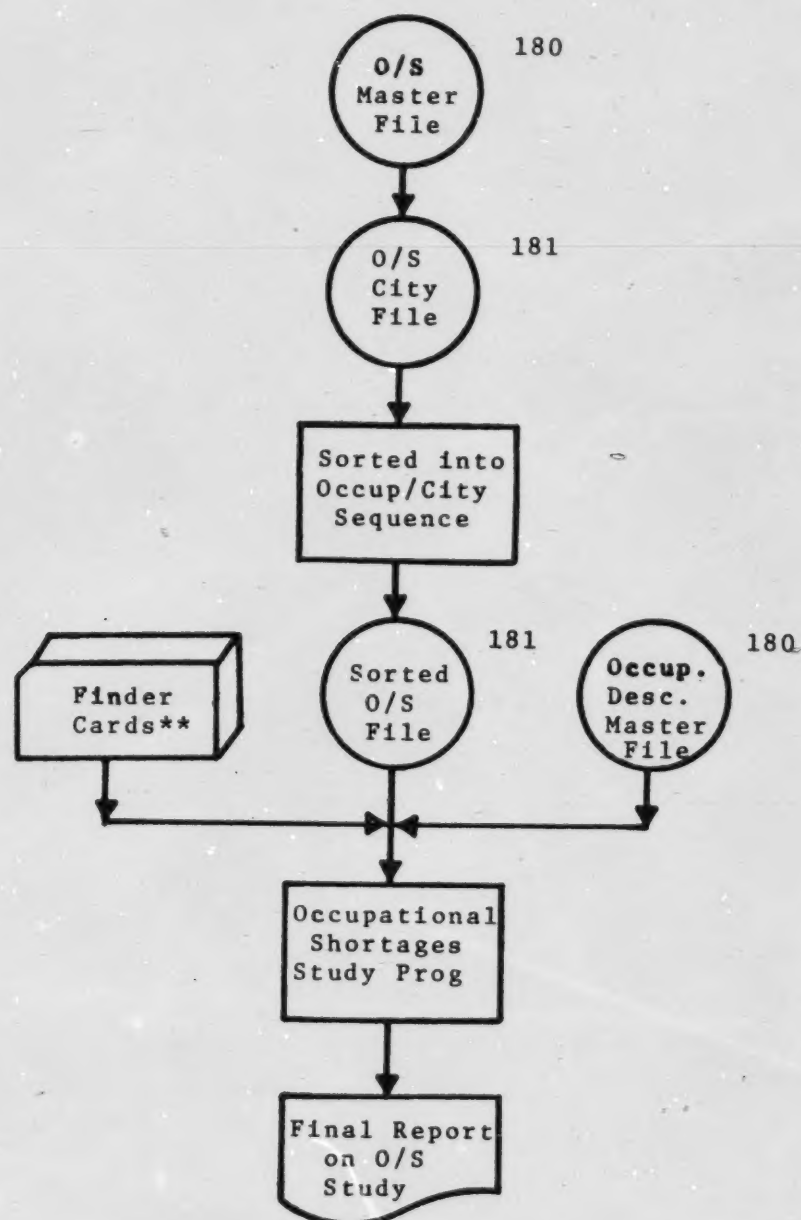
OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	2. CREATE OCCUPATION DESCRIPTION MASTER FILE	Author	
		Theresa Park	
	Date	Page	
	Oct. 1974	30	



OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	3. RETRIEVAL OF OCCUPATIONAL SHORTAGES REPORT USING FINDER CARD	Author	
		Theresa Park	
		Date	Page
		Oct. 1974	31



** Occupation Code of interest is punched in Col. 1 to 3 of finder card.

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	II. COMPUTER SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	
	Date	Page	
	Oct. 1974	32	

C. Program Description

Program is written in COBOL-D language and employs structural programming and top-down development technique.

D. System Limitations

The limitations of OSRS can be stated as:

- (1) The occupational shortages reports from classified want-ads data are not available prior to Sept. 1974.
- (2) Due to the limited print spaces, the summary of occupational shortages in each occupation cannot be viewed more than seven years at one time.

E. Auxiliary Storage Units Required

Two tape units of IBM 2400 and two direct access storage devices of IBM 2311 are required.

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	III. OUTPUT SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	
	Date	Page	
	Oct. 1974	33	

III. OUTPUT SUBSYSTEM

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	III. OUTPUT SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	Page
		Date	Page
		Oct. 1974	34

A. Description of Output

The output of OSRS shows the source of data in the form of (TEC DATA) or (CLASSIFIED WANT-ADS) at the top of the page under the heading. Occupational Description and its internal (1), (2) code and D.O.T. code are printed.

The summary of this occupational shortages is printed in matrix form. The rows of this matrix are twenty three reporting units consisting of thirty three major cities in Texas which supplied OSRS input data. Each reporting unit consists of one to three cities. The columns of this matrix are months from Jan. 1970 to Dec. 1976.

The occupational shortages are shown in X and appear in corresponding row and column of the given city and date.

At the end, "Total All Cities" from 1970 to 1976 and "Total All Cities All Years" are printed out. They are defined as:

$$(\text{Total All Cities})_{\text{YR}} = \left(\sum_{i=1}^{23} x_i \right)_{\text{YR}} \quad (1)$$

where x_i is a one occurrence of shortage and has a value of one or more than one shortages.

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	III. OUTPUT SUBSYSTEM	Author	
		Theresa Park	
	Date	Page	
	Oct. 1974	35	

$$\text{(Total All Cities All Years)} = \sum_{YR=1}^7 \text{(Total All Cities)}_{YR} \quad (2)$$

Since the shortages reported as 'X' do not represent a unique numerical value, the figures obtained by (1) and (2) are the measure of shortages in occurrences.

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE		Department	
	Subject		OER	
	III. OUTPUT SUBSYSTEM		Author	
			Theresa Park	
		Date	Page	
		Oct. 1974	36	

B. Sample Output of OSRS

OCCUPATION AIR CONDITIONING MECHANIC

4-05 620.281

CITY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
ABILENE	X		X	XXXXXXXXXX			
AMARILLO	X		XX		XX		
AUSTIN					XX		
BEAUMONT-	X		XX X	XXX XXXX	X		
PORT ARTHUR-	X		XX X	XXX XXXX	X		
ORANGE	X		XX X	XXX XXXX	X		
BROWNSVILLE-	X		X	X	XX XXX		
HARLINGEN-	X		X	X	XX XXX		
SAN BENITO	X		X	X	XX XXX		
CORPUS CHRISTI	XX XX	XXX X	XXX X	XX			
DALLAS	XX X X	XXXXXXXX	XXXX		X		
EL PASO	X			X	X XX X		
FORT WORTH	X						
GALVESTON-	X	X	X	XX			
TEXAS CITY	X	X	X	XX			
HOUSTON	XX XXX X XX	XXXXXXXXXX	X				
LAREDO		XX		XX X X			
LONGVIEW-	XX			XX X XX			
MARSHALL	XX			XX X XX			

RUN DATE 09/09/74
PAGE 1298

OCCUPATIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH DEPARTMENT
OCCUPATIONAL SHORTAGES STUDY
(TEC DATA)

OCCUPATION AIR CONDITIONING MECHANIC

P-05 620.281

CITY	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
LUBBOCK	X						
MCALLEN	X						
PHARR	X						
EDINBURG	X						
MIDLAND							
ODESSA							
SAN ANGELO	X			XXX XXX X X	XXX XX		
SAN ANTONIO	X XX X			XX			
SHERMAN	X			X	X		
DENTON	X			X	X		
TEXARKANA		X	X				
TYLER		X XXXX X		X XX XX			
WACO	X XXX	X X	X	X	X X		
WICHITA FALLS	X						
TOTAL ALL CITIES	39	31	18	49	24	0	0
TOTAL ALL CITIES ALL YEARS	161						

BEST COPY AVAILABLE

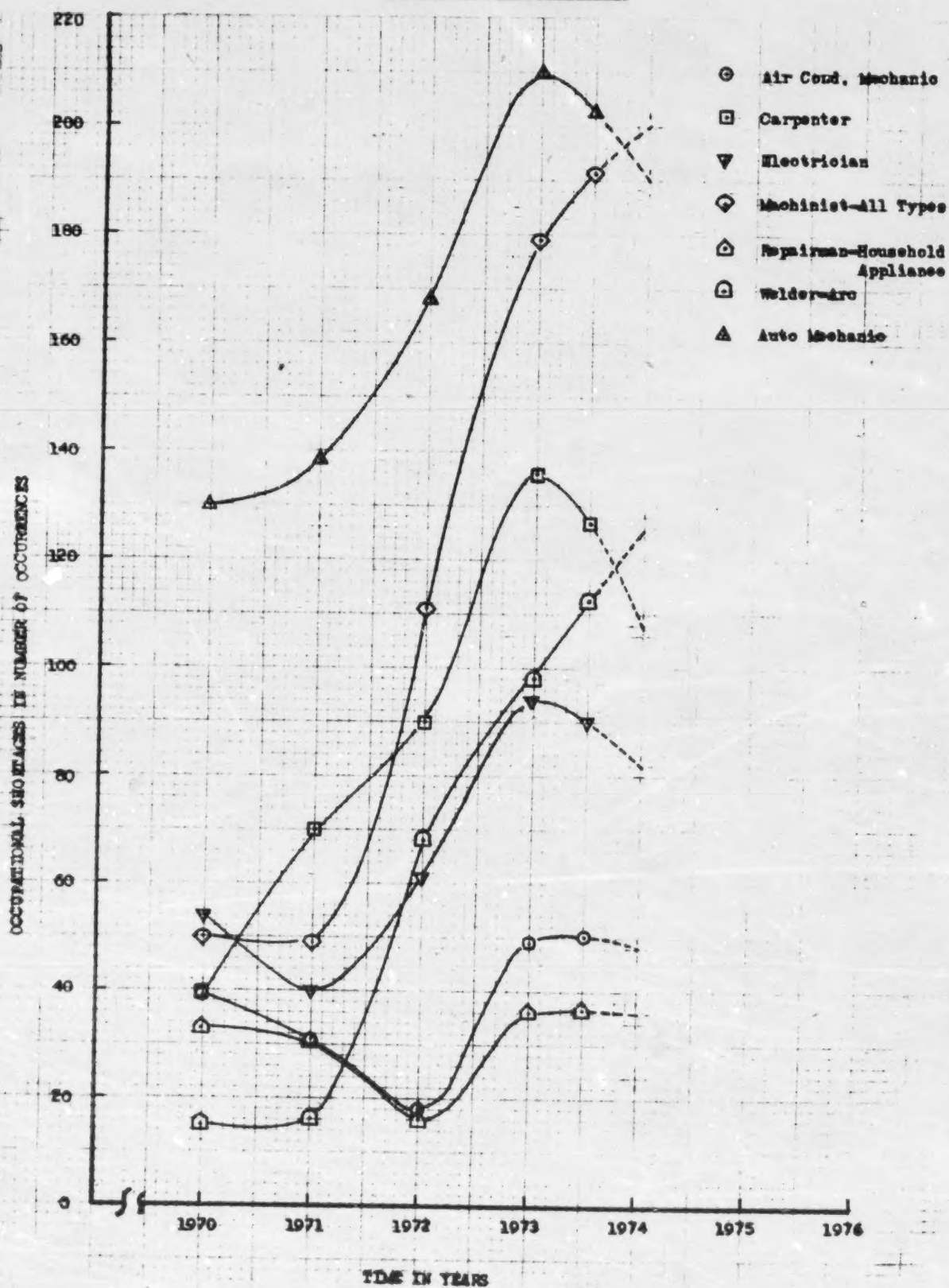
OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

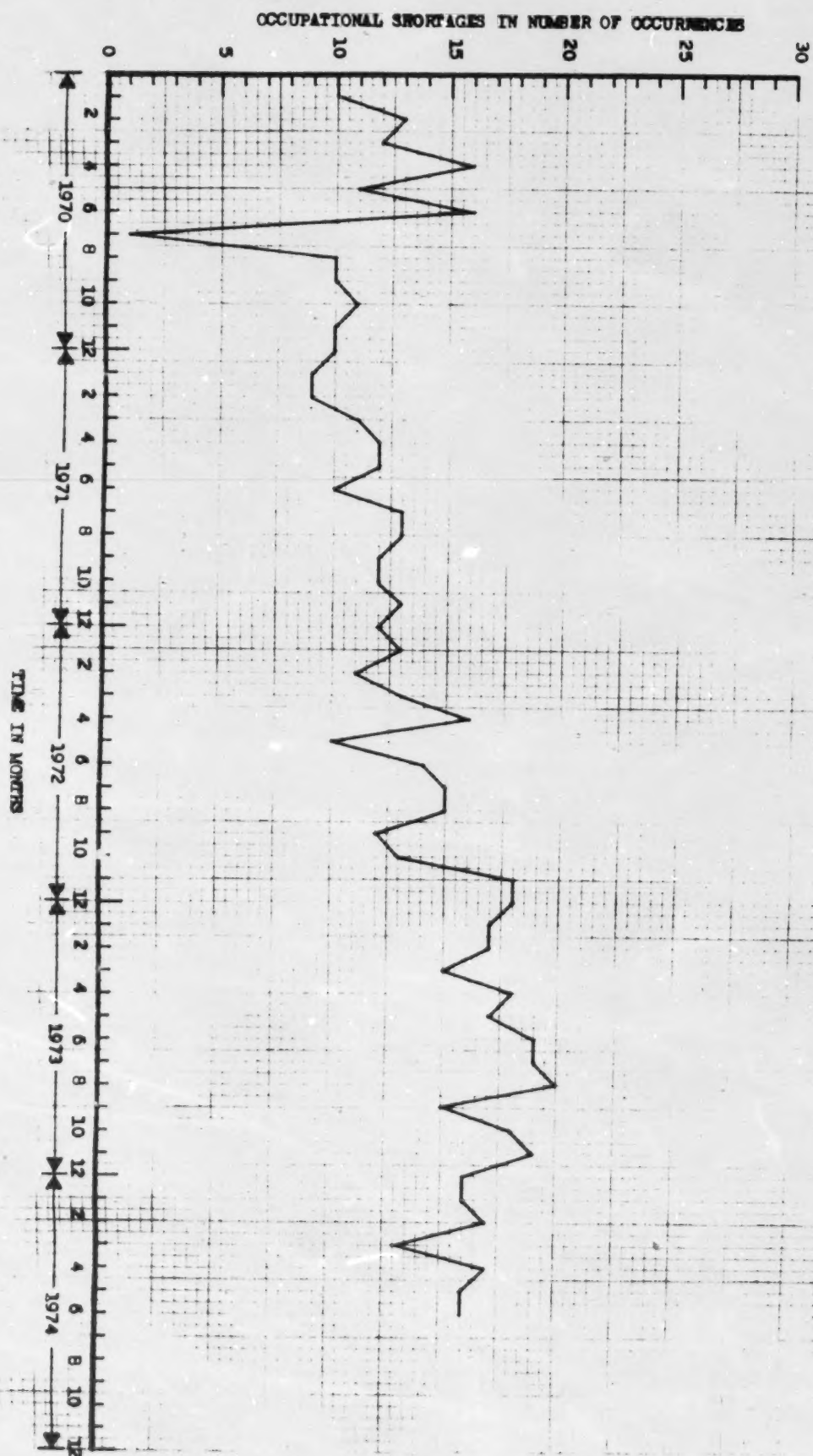
	PROCEDURE	
	Subject	
	Department	
	OER	
III. OUTPUT SUBSYSTEM	Author	
	Theresa Park	
	Date	Page
	Oct. 1974	39

C. Graphical Representation of Shortages in Some Occupations

YEARLY SHORTAGES IN SAMPLE OCCUPATIONS FOR THE PERIOD OF
JANUARY 1970 TO JUNE 1974

Page 40





**MONTHLY SHORTAGES IN AUTO MECHANIC FOR THE PERIOD OF
JANUARY 1970 TO APRIL 1974**

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	
	Subject	
	IV. APPENDIX	
		Department
		OER
		Author
		Theresa Park
		Date
		Oct. 1974
		Page
		42

Map of the State of Texas showing the
locations of cities which supplied TEC data.



BEST COPY AVAILABLE

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

PROCEDURE

	Subject	Department	
		OER	
		Author	
		Theresa Park	
		Date	Page
		Oct. 1974	44

V. REFERENCES

V. REFERENCES

OCCUPATIONAL & EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH

	PROCEDURE	Department	
	Subject	OER	
	V. REFERENCES	Author	
		Theresa Park	
		Date	Page
		Oct. 1974	45

1. W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary U.S. Department of Labor, Dictionary of Occupational Titles, (1965), Vol. I, Definitions of Titles, Third Edition.

2. W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary U.S. Department of Labor, Dictionary of Occupational Titles, (1965), Vol. II, Occupational Classification, Third Edition.

3. Texas Employment Commission, Waco, Texas Area, Area Manpower Review, (1974).